| UTC Project Information                           |   |  |
|---|---|--|
| Project Title                                     | Electromagnetic Detection and Identification of Concrete Cracking in Highway Bridges  |  |
| University  | University of Massachusetts Lowell  |  |
| Principal Investigator                            | Tzuyang Yu  |  |
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| Funding Source(s) and                             | East Act (Endown!), \$220,405 (V1 V5)   |  |
| Amounts Provided (by each agency or organization) | Fast-Act (Federal): \$330,495 (Y1 ~ Y5)<br>UMass Lowell: \$339,446 (Y1 ~ Y5) + \$60,000 (Y3)  |  |
| Total Project Cost                                | \$330,495 (Year 1 ~ Year 5)   |  |
| Agency ID or Contract                             | \$350,475 (1 car 1 * 1 car 5)   |  |
| Number  | ORCID.org ID Number: 0000-0001-7532-3574  |  |
| Start and End Dates                               | 01/01/2019 ~ 12/31/2023   |  |
|   | The problem we are trying to solve is the structural assessment of aging  |  |
|   | concrete bridges (reinforced and prestressed) in New England, targeting at  |  |
|   | concrete cracking and degradation (e.g., carbonation, alkali-silica reaction).  |  |
|   | The problem is important because that the integrity of concrete cover   |  |
|   | indicates not only mechanical strength of the cross section but also the level  |  |
|   | of protection for steel corrosion. Concrete cracking and steel corrosion can  |  |
|   | occur to any component in concrete bridges. We propose to 1) conduct field radar inspection (using ground-penetrating radar (GPR) and synthetic |  |
|   | aperture radar (SAR), and impact-echo) for 2D and 3D radar imaging and to   |  |
| Brief Description of Research                     | 2) develop a damage detection model for predicting the level of structural  |  |
| Project   | damage for concrete bridges.  |  |
|   | We have developed a portable SAR imaging sensor capable of wirelessly   |  |
|   | transmitting data from the sensor to an adjacent laptop computer. The   |  |
|   | imaging capability and wireless data transmission have been validated in the  |  |
|   | laboratory.   |  |
|   | CN3x6, 120 steps 450 40 400 35 400 35 400 35 400 35   |  |
| Describe Implementation of                        | 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 3  |  |
| Research Outcomes (or why                         | 250<br>8, 20<br>9, 20<br>15<br>15<br>200<br>200<br>200<br>200<br>200<br>200<br>200<br>20  |  |
| not implemented)                                  | 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100   |  |
| Place Any Photos Here                             | 0 10 20 30 0 10 20 30 0 10 20 30 Cross-range, r <sub>s</sub> (m) Cross-range, r <sub>s</sub> (m)  |  |
|   | This project will enhance the transportation infrastructure durability as   |  |
|   | follows:  |  |
| T (D C)   | • Correlation between our proposed radar technique (remote synthetic  |  |
| Impacts/Benefits of                               | aperture radar or SAR) and a commercial radar technology (ground  |  |
| Implementation (actual, not anticipated)          | penetrating radar or GPR) can help bridge inspection engineers to use remote sensing for crack detection and quantification.                    |  |
| annerpateu)                                       | remote sensing for crack detection and quantification.  |  |



|                                     | • Field application of electromagnetic sensors for subsurface sensing such as sink hole detection. |
|-------------------------------------|--|
|                                     | • We have submitted our quarterly progress report for September 30, 2021.                          |
| Web Links                           | Updates of research activities are posted on our project website at                                |
| <ul> <li>Reports</li> </ul>         | https://www.uml.edu/Research/tidc/projects/electromagnetic-detection-                              |
| <ul> <li>Project website</li> </ul> | identification-bridge-cracking.aspx  |